



Standard Specification for Coextruded Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Pipe With a Cellular Core¹

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1. Scope*

1.1 This specification covers coextruded poly(vinyl chloride) (PVC) plastic pipe with a cellular core and concentric inner and outer solid layers, and is produced using a multilayer coextrusion die for nonpressure use in three series: an IPS Schedule 40 series; a PS series with an iron pipe size outside diameter with varying wall thickness as required for pipe stiffness of 25, 50, and 100; and a sewer and drain series.

1.2 The function of this specification is to provide standardization of product-technical data and serve as a purchasing guide.

1.3 The text of this specification references notes, footnotes, and appendixes which provide explanatory material. The notes and footnotes (excluding those in tables and figures) shall not be considered as requirements of the specification.

NOTE 1—All the pipe series covered by this specification are permitted to be perforated or belled for joining by solvent cement or belled for joining by an elastomeric seal (gasket). Because this pipe is OD controlled, the inside diameter will vary, and therefore, the pipe ID is not suitable for use as a socket. (For more information see Specification D2672.)

NOTE 2—This standard specifies dimensional, performance and test requirements for plumbing and fluid handling applications, but does not address venting of combustion gases.

1.4 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as standard. The values given in parentheses are mathematical conversions to SI units that are provided for information only and are not considered standard.

NOTE 3—Specifications related to this specification are as follows: D2665, D2729, D3034, F512, F758, and F789.

1.5 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee F17 on Plastic Piping Systems and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee F17.25 on Vinyl Based Pipe.

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2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

- D618 Practice for Conditioning Plastics for Testing
- D1600 Terminology for Abbreviated Terms Relating to Plastics
- D2122 Test Method for Determining Dimensions of Thermoplastic Pipe and Fittings
- D2152 Test Method for Adequacy of Fusion of Extruded Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Pipe and Molded Fittings by Acetone Immersion
- D2321 Practice for Underground Installation of Thermoplastic Pipe for Sewers and Other Gravity-Flow Applications
- D2412 Test Method for Determination of External Loading Characteristics of Plastic Pipe by Parallel-Plate Loading
- D2444 Test Method for Determination of the Impact Resistance of Thermoplastic Pipe and Fittings by Means of a Tup (Falling Weight)
- D2564 Specification for Solvent Cements for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Piping Systems
- D2665 Specification for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Drain, Waste, and Vent Pipe and Fittings
- D2672 Specification for Joints for IPS PVC Pipe Using Solvent Cement
- D2729 Specification for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Sewer Pipe and Fittings
- D2855 Practice for the Two-Step (Primer and Solvent Cement) Method of Joining Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) or Chlorinated Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Pipe and Piping Components with Tapered Sockets
- D3034 Specification for Type PSM Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Sewer Pipe and Fittings
- D3212 Specification for Joints for Drain and Sewer Plastic Pipes Using Flexible Elastomeric Seals
- D3311 Specification for Drain, Waste, and Vent (DWV) Plastic Fittings Patterns

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard

- D4396** Specification for Rigid Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) and Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Compounds for Plastic Pipe and Fittings Used in Nonpressure Applications
- F402** Practice for Safe Handling of Solvent Cements, Primers, and Cleaners Used for Joining Thermoplastic Pipe and Fittings
- F412** Terminology Relating to Plastic Piping Systems
- F477** Specification for Elastomeric Seals (Gaskets) for Joining Plastic Pipe
- F512** Specification for Smooth-Wall Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Conduit and Fittings for Underground Installation
- F545** Specification for PVC and ABS Injected Solvent Cemented Plastic Pipe Joints (Withdrawn 2001)³
- F656** Specification for Primers for Use in Solvent Cement Joints of Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Pipe and Fittings
- F758** Specification for Smooth-Wall Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Underdrain Systems for Highway, Airport, and Similar Drainage
- F789** Specification for Type PS-46 and Type PS-115 Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Gravity Flow Sewer Pipe and Fittings (Withdrawn 2004)³
- 2.2 *Federal Standard:*
- Fed. Std. No. 123** Marking for Shipment (Civil Agencies)⁴
- 2.3 *Military Standard:*
- MIL-STD-129** Marking for Shipment and Storage⁴
- 2.4 *ANSI Standards:*
- Z34.1** American National Standard for Certification-Third-Party Certification Program⁵
- Z34.2** American National Standard for Certification-Self-Certification by Producer or Supplier⁵

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*—Definitions are in accordance with Terminology **F412**, and abbreviations are in accordance with Terminology **D1600**, unless otherwise specified. The abbreviation for poly(vinyl chloride) plastic is PVC.

3.2 *Definitions:*

3.2.1 *cellular plastic*—a plastic containing numerous cells, intentionally introduced, interconnecting or not, distributed throughout the mass.

3.2.2 *coextruded pipe*—pipe consisting of two or more concentric layers of material bonded together in processing by any combination of temperature, pressure, grafting, crosslinking, or adhesion.

3.2.3 *coextrusion*—a process whereby two or more heated or unheated plastic material streams, forced through one or more shaping orifice(s), become one continuously formed piece.

3.3 *Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:*

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

⁴ DLA Document Services Building 4/D 700 Robbins Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094 <http://quicksearch.dla.mil/>

⁵ Available from American National Standards Institute (ANSI), 25 W. 43rd St., 4th Floor, New York, NY 10036, <http://www.ansi.org>.

3.3.1 *lot*—a lot shall consist of all pipe of the same size produced from one extrusion line during one designated shift.

3.3.2 *IPS Schedule 40 Series*—pipe produced to an iron pipe outside diameter with a Schedule 40 wall thickness.

3.3.3 *PS Series*— pipe produced to an IPS outside diameter and having the required wall thickness to meet a designated pipe stiffness.

3.3.4 *sewer and drain series*—pipe produced to a sewer and drain outside diameter and having a minimum wall thickness to meet a designated pipe stiffness.

4. Classification by Application

4.1 Coextruded PVC plastic pipe, in an IPS Schedule 40 series, is referenced in **Table 1** for use in **4.1.1**. A PS series with an iron pipe outside diameter, with varying wall thickness as required for pipe stiffness of 25, 50, and 100 is referenced in **Table 2** for use in **4.1.2**, and a sewer and drain series is referenced in **Table 2** for use in **4.1.3** and **4.1.4**.

4.1.1 Drain, waste, and vent pipe in IPS Schedule 40 series.

4.1.2 Underground communication conduit in PS series is not for underground electrical power distribution usage.

4.1.3 Nonpressure sewer and drain pipe for underground burial outside of the building.

4.1.4 Highway underdrain in sewer and drain series.

4.2 Recommendations for storage, joining, and installation are provided in **Appendix X1**, **Appendix X2**, and **Appendix X3**, respectively.

NOTE 4—Before installing pipe for industrial waste disposal use, the approval of the cognizant building code authority must be obtained, as conditions not commonly found in normal use may be encountered.

NOTE 5—This specification does not include requirements for pipe and fittings intended to be used to vent combustion gases.

5. Material

5.1 *Material Specification*—The PVC material for all layers shall conform to the requirements prescribed in Specification **D4396** with a cell class of 11432. PVC material, which has a higher cell class than those listed, is acceptable.

5.2 *Rework Material*—The manufacturer shall use only his own clean rework pipe material conforming with these cell class requirements. It shall be used only in the core layer if it

TABLE 1 Minimum Wall Thickness,^A Pipe Stiffness, and Impact Strength for IPS Schedule 40 Series

Nominal Pipe Size, in.	Wall Thickness, in.	Pipe Stiffness, lbf/in. ²	Impact Strength, ft-lbf
1¼	0.140	600	40
1½	0.145	600	50
2	0.154	300	80
3	0.216	300	100
3½	0.226	250	100
4	0.237	200	100
5	0.258	120	100
6	0.280	120	120
8	0.322	100	120
10	0.365	60	120
12	0.406	50	120

^A The maximum wall thickness shall not be greater than 1.25 times the minimum wall thickness.

TABLE 2 Minimum Wall Thickness^A for PS Series or Sewer and Drain Series for Minimum Pipe Stiffness

Nominal Pipe Size, in.	Wall Thickness, in.						
	PS Series			Sewer and Drain Series			
	PS 25	PS 50	PS 100	PS 12.5	PS 25	PS 50	PS 100
2	...	...	0.100	...	...	...	...
3	...	0.103	0.130	...	...	0.100	0.120
3½	0.100	0.118	0.148	...	...	...	...
4	0.106	0.133	0.167	...	0.100	0.124	0.156
5	0.131	0.164	0.206	...	...	...	...
6	0.156	0.195	0.245	0.118	0.148	0.185	0.232
8	...	...	...	...	0.198	0.248	0.310
10	...	...	...	...	...	0.310	0.388
12	...	...	...	...	...	0.369	0.462
15	...	...	...	...	...	0.452	0.565
18	...	...	...	...	...	0.548	0.691

^AThe maximum wall thickness shall not be greater than 1.25 times the minimum wall thickness.

contains any residual blowing agent. The pipe produced shall meet all requirements of this specification.

5.3 *Cellular Material*—Cellular PVC used in the core layer shall be of a closed cell structure when tested in accordance with 6.3.6.

6. Requirements

6.1 *Workmanship*—The pipe shall be homogeneous throughout and free of visible cracks, holes, foreign inclusions, or other defects. The pipe shall be as uniform as commercially practicable in color, opacity, density, and other physical properties.

6.2 Dimensions and Tolerances:

6.2.1 *Outside Diameter*—The outside diameter and tolerances for the IPS Schedule 40 series, PS series, and the sewer and drain series shall meet the requirements of Table 3 when measured in accordance with Test Method D2122. The tolerances for out-of-roundness shall apply to the pipe prior to shipment.

6.2.2 *Wall Thickness*—The wall thickness for the IPS Schedule 40 series shall equal or exceed the minimum dimensions in Table 1, and for the PS series and sewer and drain series it shall equal or exceed the minimum dimensions in Table 2, when measured in accordance with Test Method D2122.

6.2.3 *Length*—The pipe length may be 10 or 20 ft with a tolerance on length of +½, –0 in., unless otherwise specified.

6.3 Performance Requirements:

6.3.1 *Pipe Stiffness*—The minimum pipe stiffness values at 5 % deflection when measure in accordance with Test Method D2412, shall equal or exceed the value in Table 1 for IPS Schedule 40 series, or the value in Table 2 or PS series and sewer and drain series. Three specimens shall be tested. If all three meet this requirement, the sample meets this requirement. If one or two fail, additional testing shall be conducted in accordance with 6.3.1.1. If all three fail, the sample does not meet the requirement.

6.3.1.1 *Pipe Stiffness and Lower Confidence Limit*—In the event that one or two of the specimens tested in 6.3.1 fail to meet the minimum requirement, the average pipe stiffness of 11 specimens shall meet or exceed the minimum requirement given in Table 1 for IPS Schedule 40 series pipe, and Table 2 for PS Series and Sewer and Drain pipe. The 99 % lower confidence limit (LCL) shall be within 15 % of the average value. The LCL shall be calculated using the Student’s “*t*” distribution, with *N*-1 degrees of freedom, where *N* is the number of specimens (11). The critical *t* value shall be used to at least three significant digits. Alternatively, if the LCL exceeds the minimum PS requirement in the applicable table, but is not within 15 % of the average, the sample meets the

TABLE 3 Outside Diameter and Tolerances

Nominal Pipe Size, in.	Outside Diameter		Tolerance on Average Outside Diameter, in.	Out-of-Roundness Maxi- mum Diameter Minus Minimum Diameter, in.
	IPS Schedule 40 Series, in. PS Series, in.	Sewer and Drain Series, in.		
1¼	1.660	...	±0.005	0.060
1½	1.900	...	±0.006	0.060
2	2.375	...	±0.006	0.060
3	3.500	3.250	±0.008	0.060
3½	4.000	...	±0.008	0.100
4	4.500	4.215	±0.009	0.100
5	5.563	...	±0.010	0.100
6	6.625	6.275	±0.011	0.100
8	8.625	8.400	±0.015	0.150
10	10.750	10.500	±0.015	0.150
12	12.750	12.500	±0.015	0.150
15	...	15.300	±0.023	0.150
18	...	18.700	±0.028	0.200